## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS

SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2015

## ST 2103 - STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS


Time : 01:00-04:00
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION- A

Answer ALL the following:
$(2 \times 10=20)$

1. Define Statistics.
2. State any two limitations of statistics.
3. What are the measures of central tendency?
4. Define regression.
5. Write the uses of scatter diagram.
6. Give the formula for Karl-Pearson's coefficient of correlation.
7. State any two probability sampling techniques.
8. Define classification of data.
9. Give the formula for Fisher's ideal index.
10. Define cost of living index.

## SECTION- B

Answer any FIVE of the following:
$(5 \times 8=40)$
11. Explain the uses of statistics in various fields.
12. Describe the rules for construction of diagrams.
13. Draw a suitable diagram for the following data:

| Mark Scored | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 5 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 4 |

14. Calculate mean and median for the following data:

| Mark Scored | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 2 |

15. Calculate the coefficient of variation for the following data on income of 60 families:

| Income (in ‘000Rs) | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of families | 5 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 4 |

16. Find the Spearman's coefficient of correlation between the scores given by two evaluators for 10 students in a competitive exam.

| Judge A | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 80 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Judge B | 67 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 75 |

17. For the following data, construct consumer's price index numbers by:
(i) Aggregative expenditure method and (ii) Family budget method

|  | 2012 |  | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Commodity | Quantity | Price | Price |
| A | 20 | 8 | 12 |
| B | 15 | 4 | 14 |
| C | 12 | 10 | 15 |
| D | 10 | 15 | 18 |
| E | 5 | 18 | 20 |

18. Calculate the trend value using the method of least square principle for the following data.

| Years | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yield of wheat <br> (in tones) | 28 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 45 |

## SECTION - C

Answer any TWO of the following:
( $2 \times 20=40$ )
19. (i) Explain the various methods of data collection with its merits and demerits.
(ii) Find the mode for the following data and confirm your answer using grouping table.

| Class | $0-15$ | $15-25$ | $25-35$ | $35-45$ | $45-55$ | $55-65$ | $65-75$ | $75-85$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 10 | 15 | 30 | 55 | 85 | 60 | 45 | 25 |

(10+10)
20. (i) Calculate the mean and standard deviation for the following data:

| X | $15-25$ | $25-35$ | $35-45$ | $45-55$ | $55-65$ | $65-75$ | $75-85$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 2 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

(ii) Calculate the Bowley's coefficient of skewness for the following data:

| X | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 5 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 10 | 5 |

(10+10)
21. (i) Calculate the Karl-Pearson coefficient of correlation for the following data on demand and supply :

| Demand | 20 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 38 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Supply | 26 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 46 | 45 |

(ii) Calculate the regression equation for the following data and find the value of Y when $\mathrm{X}=75$.

| X | 45 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 55 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 25 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 40 |

(10+10)
22. (i) Explain the four components of time series analysis.
$(8+12)$
(ii) For the following data, calculate price index numbers by:
(a) Laspeyre's method, (b) Paasche's method and (c) Fisher's ideal method
(d) Marshall-Edgeworth method and
(e) Dorbish-Bowley method.

|  | Base year |  | Current year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Commodity | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |  |
| A | 20 | 50 | 25 | 60 |  |
| B | 25 | 100 | 30 | 120 |  |
| C | 15 | 60 | 12 | 60 |  |
| D | 10 | 30 | 15 | 10 |  |
| E | 15 | 40 | 15 | 10 |  |
| $* * * * * * * * * * * * *$ |  |  |  |  |  |

